

## **PV** Series Through-The-Wall (TTW<sup>®</sup>) Gas Water Heaters - 19 Models



# **SERVICE** MANUAL

**Troubleshooting Guide** and Instructions for Service

> (To be performed ONLY by qualified service providers)

### Models Covered by This Manual:

RG1PV40S\*(N,X)19 RG2PV50H\*(N,X)19 RG1PV50S\*(N,X)19 LG2PV50H\*(N,X)19 RG1PV55H\*(N,X)19 RG2PV40T\*(N,X)19 LG1PV55H\*(N,X)19 RG2PV50T\*(N,X)19 RG2PV40S\*(N,X)19 RG2PV60T\*(N,X)19 RG2PV50S\*(N,X)19 RG2PV75H\*(N,X)19

LG2PV75H\*(N,X)19

\* Denotes Warranty Year



As required by the state of California Proposition 65.

## The Bradford White

## **PV Series**

## **Through-The-Wall Gas Water Heaters**

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#### WARNING: If the information in these instructions is not followed exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury, or death.

#### FOR YOUR SAFETY

Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable, combustible, or corrosive vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

#### WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS!

- Do not try to light any appliance.
- Do not touch any electrical switch; do not use any phone in your building.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.

Installation and service must be performed by a qualified installer, service agency or the gas supplier.

#### WARNING

Water heaters are heat producing appliances. To avoid damage or injury, do not store materials against the water heater or ventair intake system. Use proper care to avoid unnecessary contact (especially by children) with the water heater and vent-air intake components. **UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES MUST** 

COMPONENTS. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES MUST FLAMMABLE MATERIALS, SUCH AS GASOLINE OR PAINT THINNER BE USED OR STORED IN THE VICINITY OF THIS WATER HEATER, VENT-AIR INTAKE SYSTEM OR IN ANY LOCATION FROM WHICH FUMES COULD REACH THE WATER HEATER OR VENT-AIR INTAKE SYSTEM

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If sweat fittings are to be used <u>DO NOT</u> apply heat to the nipples on top of the water heater. Sweat the tubing to the adapter before fitting the adapter to the water connections. It is imperative that heat is not applied to the nipples containing a plastic liner.

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Hydrogen gas can be produced in an operating water heater that has not had water drawn from the tank for a long period of time (generally two weeks or more). <u>Hydrogen gas is extremely</u> <u>flammable.</u> To prevent the possibility of injury under these conditions, we recommend the hot water faucet to be open for several minutes at the kitchen sink before you use any electrical appliance which is connected to the hot water system. If hydrogen is present, there will be an unusual sound such as air escaping through the pipes as hot water begins to flow. Do not smoke or have open flame near the faucet at the time it is open.

#### A DANGER

Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable, combustible, or corrosive vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

#### IMPORTANT

Before proceeding, please inspect the water heater and its components for possible damage. DO NOT install any water heater with damaged components. If damage is evident then please contact the supplier where the water heater was purchased or the manufacturer listed on the rating plate for replacement parts.

#### 

DO NOT ATTEMPT TO LIGHT ANY GAS APPLIANCE IF YOU ARE NOT CERTAIN OF THE FOLLOWING:

- Liquefied petroleum gases/propane gas and natural gas have an odorant added by the gas supplier that aids in the detection of the gas.
- Most people recognize this odor as a "sulfur" or "rotten egg" smell.
- Other conditions, such as "odorant fade" can cause the odorant to diminish in intensity, or "fade", and not be as readily detectable.
- If you have a diminished sense of smell, or are in any way unsure of the presence of gas, immediately contact your gas supplier from a neighbor's telephone.

Gas detectors are available. Contact your gas supplier, or plumbing professional, for more information.

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FAILURE TO INSTALL AND MAINTAIN A NEW, LISTED 3/4" X 3/4" TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE WILL RELEASE THE MANUFACTURER FROM ANY CLAIM THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM EXCESSIVE TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURES.

#### 

Turn off or disconnect the electrical power supply to the water heater before servicing. Label all wires prior to disconnection when servicing controls. Wiring errors can cause improper and dangerous operation. Verify proper operation after servicing.



### **Introduction**

The new Bradford White RG1PV & RG2PV water heaters are designed to provide reliable performance with enhanced standard features. New design features include reliable spark to pilot ignition system, enhanced diagnostics, simplified servicing, quiet operation, additional vent lengths, and Bradford White Defender Safety System<sup>®</sup> (not available on all models).

Spark to Pilot Ignition System - employing the spark to pilot ignition system promotes reliable and consistent pilot and main burner ignitions to provide hot water on demand.

Integrated Immersion Thermostat/Gas Control Valve with LED - was developed for ease of troubleshooting by providing simple diagnostic codes to pinpoint an installation or component performance issue.

Powerful Blower - will eliminate problems with difficult venting situations.

Quiet and Cool Blower Operation - blower noise is significantly reduced for both interior and exterior environments. Cooler operation increases blower life by reducing bearing wear and noise.

Concealed Wiring Connections – Provide simple error free wiring.

Increased Vent Lengths - increased venting performance is achieved while maintaining Energy Factor & FHR (not available on all models) performance.

The RG1PV & RG2PV water heaters use a combustion system where flue gases are combined with dilution air to reduce the flue gas temperature in the blower. The diluted flue gases are evacuated to the exterior through low temperature vent materials. The gas control maintains water temperature, ignition sequence and regulates gas flow. A safety circuit consisting of a pressure switch and blower temperature switch verifies proper conditions exist for safe and reliable operation. If a situation outside of normal operating parameters exists, the gas control diagnostic LED will flash a code to positively identify an operational issue.

This service manual is designed to facilitate problem diagnosis and enhance service efficiency.

Please read the service manual completely before attempting service on this new series of power vent models.

### How the Safety System Works

During normal operation, air for combustion is drawn into the water heater through the opening in the jacket. This air travels down and around the combustion chamber and enters through holes in the very bottom of the corrosion-resistant combustion chamber. The air then travels up through the oriented flame arrestor plate louvers, where the velocity of air is increased, and its direction altered. The air then mixes in a normal manner with supplied gas and is efficiently combusted, producing low NOx emissions.

In the unlikely event trace amounts of flammable vapors are present in the air flowing into the combustion chamber, the vapors are harmlessly ignited by the burner. If flammable vapors are in sufficient quantity to prevent normal combustion, the flammable vapor sensor recognizes this and shuts down the pilot and main burner. Should the flammable vapor continue to burn, the flame arrestor plate prevents the flames from traveling backwards and igniting vapors outside of the combustion chamber. This feature is only on models with inputs less than or equal to 75,000 BTU/hr.



It is intended for this manual to be used by qualified service personnel for the primary purpose of troubleshooting and repair of the Bradford White PV Series water heaters. Understanding the sequence of operation section of this manual will contribute greatly to troubleshooting the water heater.

The Honeywell WV4462A Electronic Gas Control will display error codes in the event of abnormal operation. Error codes are listed in the troubleshooting chart beginning on page 15 of this service manual. The troubleshooting chart will also indicate the probable cause for the error code and direct the service professional to a service procedure to properly diagnose the abnormal operation.

In some difficult to diagnose conditions, it may be necessary to isolate the heater from the vent system to determine the problem.

Contact the Bradford White technical support group immediately if diagnosis cannot be made using the methods described in this service manual.

## **Tools Required for Service**

Manometer:	A liquid "U" tube type or a digital (magnahelic) type can be used. This device is used to measure gas and/or air pressure and vacuum.
Multi-Meter:	A digital type is strongly recommended. This device is used to measure electrical values. The meter you select must have the capability to measure volts AC, volts DC, Amps, micro-amps and ohms.
Electronic Probes:	In some cases, standard multi-meter probes will damage or simply not be effective to obtain certain voltage and ohm readings. It will be necessary to have special electronic "pin" type multi-meter probes. These probes are available at most electronic wholesale outlets.
Thermometer:	Used to measure water temperature. An accurate thermometer is recommended.
Water Pressure Gage:	Used to measure water supply pressure. Also used to determine tank pressure by adapting to the drain valve of the heater.
Various Hand Tools:	Pipe wrench, channel locks, open end wrenches (3/8", 7/16", 1/2"), 12" crescent wrench, allen wrench set, screw drivers (common & T20 Torx), 1/4" nut driver, pliers (common & needle nose), socket set, side cutters, wire cutters, wire strippers, wire crimpers, torpedo level, small shop vac, step ladder, flashlight and 5-gallon pail.



Power Supply	Dedicated 115 VAC, 60 Hz, 15A
Gas Supply Pipe	Minimum 1/2" NPT (schedule 40 black iron pipe recommended)
Approved Gas Type	Natural gas, unit must match gas type supplied
Gas Pressure	5.0" W.C. min. for Natural Gas, 11.0" W.C. min. for Propane, 14.0" W.C. maximum (Natural Gas & Propane).
Venting System	Power vent through the wall or vertical through the roof
Approved Vent Materials	PVC, CPVC, or ABS
Minimum Clearance for Servicing	18" from top, 24" from front, 4" sides and rear
Water Supply Pressure	150 PSI maximum allowable working pressure. Check local codes for supply pressure.
Gas Control ECO Limit	Residential 188°F (87°C), Commercial 199°F (93°C)
Residential Temperature Set Point Range	60°F (16°C) to 160°F (71°C) (approximate temperatures)
Commercial Temperature Set Point Range	80°F (27°C) to 180°F (82°C) (approximate temperatures).
Blower Temperature Switch	RG(1,2)PV(40,50)(S,T) Models: Normally closed, opens @ 160F (71C), auto reset @ approximately 140F (60C) (L,R)G(1,2)PV(50,55,75)H Models: Normally closed, opens @ 155F (68C), auto reset @ approximately 135F (57C)
Pressure Switch	RG(1,2)PV(40,50,60)(S,T) Models: Normally open, closes on vacuum increase @92" W.C.; Opens on vacuum decrease @ 87" W.C. (L,R)G(1,2)PV(50,55)H Models: Normally open, closes on vacuum increase @88" W.C.; opens on vacuum decrease @ -0.83" W.C. (L,R)G2PV75H Models: Normally open, closes on vacuum increase @ -0.96" W.C.; Opens on vacuum decrease @ 91" W.C.
Blower	RG(1,2)PV(40,50,60)(S,T) Models: 115 VAC, 60 Hz, 2.8 amps, 3000 RPM. (L,R)G(1,2)PV(50,55,75)H Models: 115 VAC 60 Hz, 3.3 amps, 3300 RPM



## Vent Tables

#### Venting Specifications for:

RG1PV40S, RG2PV40T, RG2PV60T RG1PV50S, RG2PV50T

TABLE 1 - VENT CONNECTOR LENGTHS FOR 2 in (5.1 cm) DIAMETER VENT PIPE					
Terminating	<b># of</b> <b>Elbows</b> (excl. vent terminals)	MinimumMaximumStraightStraightLength ftLength(m)ft (m)			
			7801-10100 <i>(2378-3079)</i>		
Through the Wall	1	2 (0.6)	45 (13.7)	30 (9.1)	20 (6.1)
Through the Wall	2	2 (0.6)	40 (12.2)	25 (7.6)	15 (4.6)
Through the Wall	3	2 (0.6)	35 (10.7)	20 (6.1)	10 <i>(3.0)</i>
Through the Wall	4	2 (0.6)	30 (9.1)	15 (4.6)	5 (1.5)
Through the Roof	0	7 (2.1)	50 (15.2)	35 (10.7)	25 (7.6)
Through the Roof	1	7 (2.1)	45 (13.7)	30 (9.1)	20 (6.1)
Through the Roof	2	7 (2.1)	40 (12.2)	25 (7.6)	15 (4.6)
Through the Roof	3	7 (2.1)	35 (10.7)	20 (6.1)	10 <i>(3.0)</i>

TABLE 2 – VENT CONNECTOR LENGTHS FOR 3 in (7.6 cm) DIAMETER VENT PIPE				
Terminating	<b># of Elbows</b> (excl. vent terminals)	Minimum Straight Length <i>ft (m)</i>	Maximum Straight Length <i>ft (m)</i>	
Elevation of ins above sea lev		0-10100 <i>(0-3079)</i>	0-10100 <i>(0-3079)</i>	
Through the Wall	1	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	115 <i>(35.0)</i>	
Through the Wall	2	10 (3.1)	110 (33.5)	
Through the Wall	3	10 <i>(</i> 3 <i>.</i> 1 <i>)</i>	105 (32.0)	
Through the Wall	4	10 <i>(</i> 3 <i>.</i> 1 <i>)</i>	100 <i>(30.5)</i>	
Through the Wall	5	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	95 (29.0)	
Through the Roof	0	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	120 (36.6)	
Through the Roof	1	15 (4.6)	115 (35.0)	
Through the Roof	2	15 (4.6)	110 (33.5)	
Through the Roof	3	15 (4.6)	105 (32.0)	
Through the Roof	4	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	100 <i>(30.5)</i>	



## Vent Tables (cont.)

#### Venting Specifications for:

RG1PV40S, RG2PV40T, RG2PV60T RG1PV50S, RG2PV50T

TABLE 3 – VENT CONNECTOR LENGTHS FOR 4 in <i>(10.1 cm)</i> DIAMETER VENT PIPE				
Terminating	<b># of Elbows</b> (excl. vent terminals)	Minimum Straight Length <i>ft (m)</i>	Straigh	imum It Length <i>(m)</i>
Elevation of in above sea lev		0-10100 <i>(0-3079)</i>	0-2000 <i>(0-610)</i>	2001-10100 <i>(611-3079)</i>
Through the Wall	1	10 <i>(</i> 3 <i>.</i> 1 <i>)</i>	195 <i>(59.4)</i>	175 (53.3)
Through the Wall	2	10 (3.1)	190 (57.9)	170 (51.8)
Through the Wall	3	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	185 <i>(56.4)</i>	165 (50.3)
Through the Wall	4	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	180 <i>(54.9)</i>	160 (48.8)
Through the Wall	5	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	175 (53.3)	155 (47.2)
Through the Roof	0	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	200 (61.0)	180 (54.9)
Through the Roof	1	15 (4.6)	195 (59.4)	175 (53.3)
Through the Roof	2	15 (4.6)	190 (57.9)	170 (51.8)
Through the Roof	3	15 (4.6)	185 (56.4)	165 (50.3)
Through the Roof	4	15 (4.6)	180 <i>(54.9)</i>	160 <i>(48.8)</i>

## Vent Tables (cont.)

Venting Specifications for: RG2PV50H, LG2PV50H RG2PV75H, LG2PV75H RG1PV55H, LG1PV55H

TABLE 1 - VENT CONNECTOR LENGTHS FOR 3 in (7.6 cm) DIAMETER VENT PIPE					
Terminating	# of Elbows (excl. vent terminals)Minimum 				
Installation elevation above sea level ft (m)		0-10100 <i>(0-3079)</i>	0-5400 <i>(0-1646)</i>	5401-7800 <i>(1646-2378)</i>	7801-10100 (2378-3079)
Through the Wall	1	2 (0.6)	70 (21.3)	45 (13.7)	20 (6.1)
Through the Wall	2	2 (0.6)	65 (19.8)	40 (12.2)	15 <i>(4.6)</i>
Through the Wall	3	2 (0.6)	60 (18.2)	35 (10.7)	10 <i>(3.0)</i>
Through the Wall	4	2 (0.6)	55 (16.7)	30 (9.1)	5 (1.5)
Through the Roof	0	7 (2.1)	75 (22.8)	50 (15.2)	25 (7.6)
Through the Roof	1	7 (2.1)	70 (21.3)	45 (13.7)	20 (6.1)
Through the Roof	2	7 (2.1)	65 (19.8)	40 (12.2)	15 <i>(4.6)</i>
Through the Roof	3	7 (2.1)	60 (18.2)	35 (10.7)	10 (3.0)

TABLE 2 - VENT CONNECTOR LENGTHS FOR 4 in (10.2 cm) DIAMETER VENT PIPE					
Terminating	<b># of</b> Elbows (excl. vent terminals)	Minimum Straight Length ft ( <i>m</i> )	Maximum Straight Length ft ( <i>m</i> )		
Elevation of in above sea lev		0-10100 <i>(0-3079)</i>	0-7800 <i>(0-2378)</i>	7801-10100 (2378-3079)	
Through the Wall	1	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	175 (53.3)	140 (42.7)	
Through the Wall	2	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	170 <i>(51.8)</i>	135 <i>(41.2)</i>	
Through the Wall	3	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	165 <i>(50.3)</i>	130 (39.6)	
Through the Wall	4	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	160 <i>(48.8)</i>	125 <i>(</i> 38 <i>.1</i> )	
Through the Wall	5	10 <i>(3.1)</i>	155 <i>(47.2)</i>	120 (36.6)	
Through the Roof	0	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	180 <i>(54.9)</i>	145 <i>(44.2)</i>	
Through the Roof	1	15 (4.6)	175 (53.3)	140 (42.7)	
Through the Roof	2	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	170 <i>(51.8)</i>	135 <i>(41.2)</i>	
Through the Roof	3	15 <i>(4.6)</i>	165 <i>(50.3)</i>	130 (39.6)	
Through the Roof	4	15 (4.6)	160 <i>(48.8)</i>	125 (38.1)	

#### **HIGH ALTITUDE INSTALLATIONS**

This appliance has been certified for installations up to 10,100 ft above sea level without modification. Installations greater than 10,100 ft above sea level are not intended. Unauthorized modifications may result in unsafe operation.

**WARNING:** In order to assure the safe and efficient performance of the water heater, it is necessary to follow the vent connector length rules shown above. Failure to adhere to these rules can result in the unsafe operation of the appliance.



## **Control Timings**

Ignition State	<u>Timing</u>
Pre-purge	2 Seconds
Trial for Ignition	90 Seconds
Flame Stabilization Period	3 Seconds
Inter-purge	15 Seconds
Flame Failure Response Time	1.5 Seconds (2 second maximum; 1 second minimum.)
Post-purge	15 Seconds
PS Fault Delay (failed open/close)	Retry after 2 minutes
Soft Lockout	Retry after 5 minutes
ECO Limit Lockout	Indefinite (see page 27)
Verify Resistive Delay	Retry after 2 minutes (repeats 5 times)
Flammable Vapor Sensor/Simulated Resistive Load Lockout	Indefinite (cycle power to restart)
Hardware Error Lockout	Indefinite (self clears if fault clears for at least 15 seconds)

## Power Up Sequence

1. <u>Start Up.</u>

Upon power up, the control runs a safe-start check with a typical start-up delay of 5 seconds.

2. Flammable Vapor.

To assure no outputs are energized if the "Flammable Vapor Sensor" (for RG1PV40S, RG1PV50S, RG2PV40T, RG2PV50T, RG2PV50H) or "Simulated Resistive Device" (for RG1PV55H and RG2PV75H) is out of range, the control will test the "Flammable Vapor Sensor" or "Simulated Resistive Device" for proper operating range. If the "Flammable Vapor Sensor" or "Simulative Resistive Device" is out of range, the control LED immediately flashes 7 times with 3 second pause.

### Normal Heating Sequence

1. Thermostat calls for heat.

Prior to energizing blower, gas control checks safety circuit to ensure the circuit is open. Normal switch positions in the safety circuit are as follows:

- a) Pressure switch normally open.
- b) Blower temperature switch normally closed.

If the safety circuit is closed, the control waits 4 seconds, gas control LED flashes 2 times with 3 second pause. Gas control waits 2 minutes then, blower runs for 30 seconds. This cycle repeats until safety circuit opens.

- 2. Blower energizes.
- 3. Pressure switch proves blower/vent system operation.

If the pressure switch does not close within 30 seconds, the control LED flashes 3 times with 3 second pause. The blower runs for 30 seconds every 2 minutes trying to get the pressure switch or blower temperature switch to close. This cycle repeats as long as there is a call for heat.

- 4. Blower pre-purge period (2 seconds).
- 5. Trial for pilot ignition (90 seconds).
  - a. The gas control lights the pilot by activating spark igniter and gas flow to pilot burner.
  - b. If flame is not sensed within 90 seconds, igniter and gas flow are deactivated, blower will post purge and control LED flashes 6 times with 3 second pause.
- 6. Main burner ignition.

After pilot flame is sensed, gas control activates main valve for main burner ignition. The gas control will ignore flame and pressure switch signals for 3 seconds allowing for main burner to stabilize.



## Normal Heating Sequence (cont.)

#### 7. Steady state operation.

During steady state operation, the control monitors:

**Thermostat temperature sensor**-when set point temperature is satisfied, gas valve is shut down and blower will post purge for 15 seconds. Control LED flashes a short flash once every 4 seconds (idle) status code.

**Pressure switch / blower temperature switch**-if either switch opens, the pilot valve and the main valve are both shut down. The blower continues to run for 30 seconds attempting to close the circuit. The control LED flashes 3 times with 3 second pause.

**Flame sensor**-if flame is lost, pilot & main valves are shut down, blower runs for 15 seconds. Control attempts to re-light pilot 4 times. If unsuccessful, blower is shut down and control proceeds to 5-minute lockout. Control re-attempts to light pilot starting at normal heating sequence #2.

- 8. <u>Thermostat satisfies.</u> (Control LED flashing once every 4 seconds).
- 9. Burner off.
- 10. Blower post purges (15 seconds).

### Abnormal Operation

- 1. Flammable Vapor Sensor or Simulated Resistive Device Fault:
  - a. If the resistance is greater than 70,000 Ohms-the gas control immediately turns off all outputs. Control waits and monitors resistance for 30 seconds. If the resistance is greater than 65,000 ohms after 30 seconds, the gas control proceeds to verify resistive delay for 2 minutes and flashes 7 times then once with a three second pause. This process is repeated 5 times until the control either returns to normal operation or proceeds to flammable vapor lockout.
  - b. **If the resistance is below 3000 Ohms-**The gas control immediately turns off all outputs and proceeds to flash 8 times, then once with three second pause. The error self clears if the resistance returns to normal range for at least 15 seconds.
- 2. <u>Temperature Sensor Fault:</u>
  - a. **Temperature sensor detected open circuit**–The gas control immediately turns off all outputs and proceeds to flash 8 times then, 3 times with 3-second pause. The error self clears if the fault clears for at least 15 seconds.
  - b. Thermal well sensor not reading the same temperature within ±5.5°F The gas control immediately turns off all outputs and proceeds to flash 8



## Abnormal Operation (cont.)

times, then 3 times twice with 3 second pauses. The error self clears if the fault clears for at least 15 seconds.

- c. Water temperature in excess of ECO (energy cut out) limit -The gas control immediately turns off pilot & main valves and proceeds to flash 4 times with 3 second pause. Blower continues to run until gas control is reset. To reset control, rotate knob of temperature control to the minimum setting for at least 6 seconds before returning to desired temperature setting.
- 3. Pressure Switch/Blower Temperature Fault:
  - a. **Pressure switch closed at start of call for heat**-the gas control waits 4 seconds then, proceeds to flash 2 times with 3 second pause. The control waits 2 minutes and then turns on blower for 30 seconds. The blower turns off after 30 seconds and the control waits for pressure switch to open. Any time the pressure switch opens, the blower turns on (or stays on) and the control proceeds to wait for pressure switch to close.
  - b. Pressure switch or blower temperature switch failed to close-the gas control runs the blower for 30 seconds waiting for the pressure switch and/or blower temperature switch to close. If either switch does not close in 30 seconds, the blower turns off and the control flashes 3 times with 3 second pause. The gas control waits 2 minutes before turning on the blower for another 30 seconds to see the circuit close. This cycle repeats as long as there is a call for heat or until the circuit closes.
  - c. **Pressure switch or blower temperature switch opens during burner operation**-the gas control turns off the pilot and main valve, runs blower for 15 seconds (inter-purge) waiting for pressure switch and/or blower temperature switch to close. If either switch fails to close, the control proceeds as described in 3b above, if the circuit closes again by the end of the inter-purge, the recycle counter is incremented, if the recycle count has not reached its limit (4), another trial for ignition begins. If the recycle count has been reached, the gas control turns off the blower and flashes 6 times then, 2 times with 3 second pause. The gas control waits 5 minutes before repeating ignition sequence.
- 4. Trail for Ignition Fault:
  - a. **Pressure switch opens during trial**-the gas control turns off igniter and pilot valve. The gas control proceeds as described in 3b above. If the pressure switch closes within 30 seconds the gas control will continue with trial for ignition starting at blower pre-purge.
  - b. Flame not sensed-the gas control energizes the spark igniter attempting to light the pilot and prove flame. If flame is not sensed within 90 seconds, the igniter turns off, the pilot valve is closed and the gas control runs the blower through post purge and flashes 6 times then, once with 3 second pause. The control waits 5 minutes before repeating the ignition sequence.



## Abnormal Operation (cont.)

- 5. Flame sensing fault:
  - a. **Flame lost during run**-the gas control turns off pilot and main valves, runs blower for 15 seconds (inter-purge). The gas control increments the recycle count, if the recycle count has not reached its limit (4), another trial for ignition begins. If the recycle count has been reached, the gas control turns off the blower and flashes 6 times then, 3 times with 3 second pause. The gas control waits 5 minutes before repeating the ignition sequence.
  - b. Flame sensed out of sequence-the gas control only looks for pilot flame when the blower is running. If flame is present when the pilot valve is not open, the gas control proceeds to wait for flame loss and flashes 5 times with 3 second pause. This continues until flame is lost. Once the flame signal is lost, the control flashes 6 times then, 4 times with 3 second pause. The control waits 5 minutes before repeating the ignition sequence.

#### Observe green LED indicator on electronic gas control. Error flash codes are displayed with a three second pause before repeating. Check and repair the system as noted in the troubleshooting table below.

S IN SYSTEM	INDICATO
Probable Cause	<u>Service</u> <u>Procedur</u>
ver switch in "OFF" position.	Turn power on

LED Status	<u>Control Status</u>	Probable Cause	<u>Service</u> <u>Procedure</u>
None, control LED not on or flashing	No electrical power	Control power switch in "OFF" position. Supply voltage interrupted.	Turn power on
Short flash, once every four seconds	Stand-by mode, Waiting for call for heat (no fault).	Temperature demand is satisfied	Normal operation. Adjust thermostat to temp level.
"Heartbeat" alternates bright/dim	Thermostat calling for heat (no fault).	Tank temperature below set point of thermostat.	Normal operation. Adjust thermostat to temp level.
Short flash once per second	Weak pilot signal on last call for heat.	<ol> <li>Unstable pilot.</li> <li>Pilot tube block or restricted.</li> <li>Oxidation build up on pilot electrode.</li> <li>Wire damage to pilot assembly or bad connection at gas valve.</li> </ol>	Procedure II
Two flash, three second pause	Pressure switch not working- closed position.	<ol> <li>Pressure switch tubing kinked or blocked.</li> <li>Blocked pressure tap on switch or blower.</li> <li>Faulty pressure switch.</li> </ol>	Procedure III
	Pressure switch	1. Vent blockage or improper vent configuration.	1. Check vent or vent tables.
Three flash, three second pause	or blower temp. switch not working -open	<ol> <li>Pressure switch tubing kinked or blocked.</li> <li>Faulty pressure switch.</li> <li>Blower not spinning up to speed.</li> </ol>	2 & 3 Procedure III
	position.	<ol> <li>5. Blower temp or exhaust temp too high.</li> <li>6. Faulty blower temperature switch.</li> </ol>	4. Procedure IV 5 & 6 Procedure VII
Four flash, three second pause	Excessive tank temperature. System must be reset.	<ol> <li>Temperature sensor out of calibration.</li> <li>Faulty gas control.</li> <li>Plumbing leak.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Procedure VII</li> <li>Procedure VIII</li> </ol>
Five flash, three second pause	Undesired-false pilot flame present.	1. Pilot valve stuck in open position.	Procedure VIII



, present.

#### 15

#### Troubleshooting

**GREEN LED** INDICATOR

LED Status	<u>Control Status</u>	Probable Cause	<u>Service</u> Procedure
Six-one flash, three second pause	Failed to light pilot. System auto resets.	<ol> <li>Unstable pilot.</li> <li>Pilot tube blocked or restricted.</li> <li>Oxidation build up on pilot electrode.</li> <li>Wire damage to pilot assembly or bad connection at gas valve.</li> </ol>	Procedure II
Six-two flash, three second pause	Pressure switch or blower temp switch opened during burner operation. System auto resets.	<ol> <li>Vent blockage or improper vent configuration.</li> <li>Pressure switch tubing kinked or blocked.</li> <li>Faulty pressure switch.</li> <li>Vent termination being affected by wind.</li> <li>Blower not spinning up to speed.</li> <li>Blower temp or exhaust temp too high.</li> <li>Faulty blower temperature switch.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Check vent or vent tables.</li> <li>&amp; 3 Procedure III</li> <li>Refer to venting section of installation manual</li> <li>Procedure IV</li> <li>&amp; 7 Procedure VII</li> </ol>
Six-three flash, three second pause	Pilot flame extinguished. System auto resets.	<ol> <li>Unstable pilot.</li> <li>Pilot tube blocked or restricted.</li> <li>Oxidation build up on pilot electrode.</li> <li>Wire damage to pilot assembly or bad connection at gas valve.</li> <li>Insufficient combustion air.</li> <li>Gas pressure is out of specification.</li> </ol>	6 & 7 Procedure VII 1-4. Procedure II 5. Refer to installation manual 6. Procedure VIII
Six-four flash, three second pause	Undesired-false pilot flame sensed. System auto resets.	Pilot valve stuck in open position.	Procedure VIII
Seven flash, three second pause	Flammable vapor sensor fault detected.	Flammable vapor sensor or simulative resistance device out of specification.	Procedure IX
Eight-one flash, three second pause	Flammable vapor sensor out of specification.	Flammable vapor sensor or simulated resistive device out of specification.	Procedure IX
Eight-two flash, three second pause	Temperature Sensor fault.	<ol> <li>Damage to temperature sensor wire.</li> <li>Temperature sensor resistance out of range.</li> </ol>	Procedure VII
Eight-three flash, three second pause	Gas valve electronics fault detected.	<ol> <li>Control needs to be reset.</li> <li>Control is wet or physically damaged.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Interrupt power supply</li> <li>Procedure VIII</li> </ol>
Eight-four flash, three second pause	Gas valve fault detected.	<ol> <li>Control needs to be reset.</li> <li>Control is wet or physically damaged.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Interrupt power supply</li> <li>Procedure VIII</li> </ol>



## **Burner Inspection**

At periodic intervals (every 6 months) a visual inspection should be made of the pilot and main burner for proper operation and to assure no debris is accumulating.

Pilot flame should be stable, some causes for an unstable pilot flame are:

- a) Water heater vent is less than the allowable vent length.
- b) Gas pressure is out of specification.
- c) Pilot flame not fully engulfing spark/flame sensor.

Main burner should light smoothly from pilot and burn with a blue flame with a minimum of yellow tips.

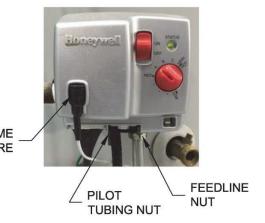
Main burner must be free from any debris accumulation that may affect burner operation (see burner cleaning procedure on page 18).



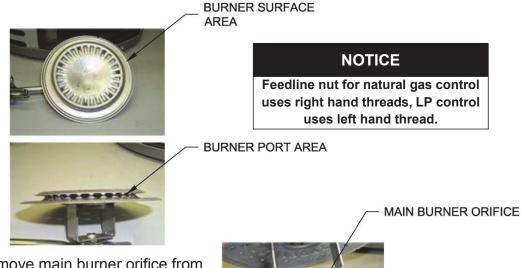
#### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE** I Burner Operation Inspection, Cleaning and Replacement

### **Burner Cleaning**

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to the "OFF" position and unplug heater from wall outlet.
- Step 2. Turn off gas supply to water heater.
- Step 3. Remove outer jacket door and inner door per service SENSE WIRE procedure XV on page 41.
- Step 4. Disconnect pilot tube (7/16" wrench) and feedline (3/4" wrench) from gas control.



- Step 5. Disconnect igniter/flame sensor wire from gas control.
- Step 6. Remove burner assembly from combustion chamber.
- Step 7. Thoroughly inspect burner surface area and burner port area and remove any loose debris.
- Step 8. Unscrew burner from main burner orifice.



- Step 9. Remove main burner orifice from feedline (1/2" wrench on steel burners) inspect orifice, clean or replace if necessary.
- Step 10. Reassemble burner and reinstall into water heater. Restore gas supply and check for gas leaks.
- Step 11. To resume operation, follow the instruction located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instruction located in the installation and operation manual.



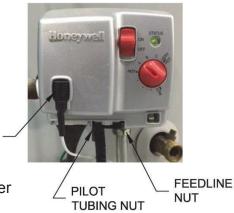
#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE II

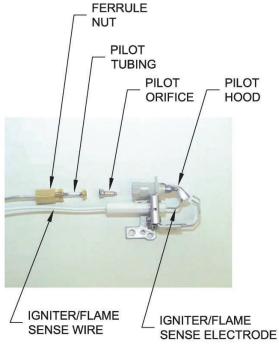
Pilot Inspection, Testing and Replacement

### **<u>Pilot Inspection, Testing and</u>** <u>**Replacement**</u>

**PV** Series

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to the "OFF" position and unplug heater from wall outlet. SENSE WIRE
- Step 2. Turn off gas supply to water heater.
- Step 3. Remove outer jacket door and inner door per service procedure XV on page 41.
- Step 4. Disconnect pilot tubing nut (7/16" wrench) and feedline nut (3/4" wrench) from gas control.
- Step 5. Disconnect igniter/flame sense wire from gas control.
- Step 6. Remove burner assembly from combustion chamber.
- Step 7. Remove pilot assembly from feedline (1/4" nut driver).
- Step 8. Visually inspect igniter/flame sense wire for damage. Replace pilot if damage is found.
- Step 9. With a multi-meter set to ohms setting, check continuity through igniter/flame sense wire. Replace pilot if no continuity.
- Step 10. Visually inspect igniter/flame sense electrode for deterioration. Replace pilot as necessary. Electrode should not be in contact with pilot hood, if so, carefully adjust electrode to a gap of distance of 3/32" (.09) from pilot hood.
- Step 11. Visually inspect igniter/flame sense electrode for oxidation build up. Carefully clean any oxidation using very fine emery cloth.
- Step 12. Visually inspect pilot tubing for kinks or cracks. If damage is found, replace pilot.
- Step 13. Inspect pilot tubing and pilot orifice for blockage:
  - a. Remove ferrule nut from bottom of pilot assembly (7/16" wrench).
  - b. Remove pilot tube and pilot orifice.
  - c. Inspect pilot tubing and pilot orifice for blockage. Clean or replace as necessary.
- Step 14. Reassemble pilot and install on feedline. Reinstall burner assembly to water heater. Restore gas supply and check for gas leaks.







Step 15. To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.

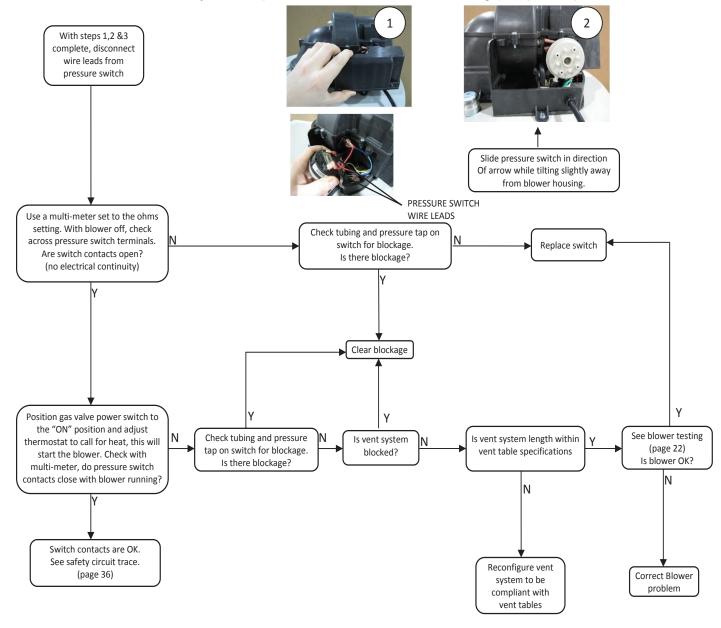
### Pressure Switch Testing

Step 1. Position power switch on gas control to the "OFF" position.

#### A WARNING

115-volt potential exposure. Use caution to avoid personal injury.

- Step 2. Remove the three screws (T20 Torx driver) from control access cover on blower assembly and remove cover (see photo 1).
- Step 3. Carefully remove pressure switch from blower housing (see photo 2).





#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE III

Pressure Switch Testing and Replacement

## **PV Series**

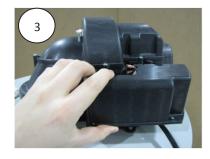
### Pressure Switch Replacement

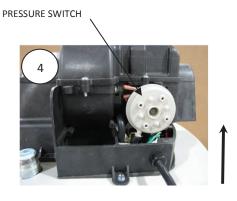
- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Remove the three screws (T20 Torx driver) from control access cover on blower assembly and remove cover (see photo 3).

#### 

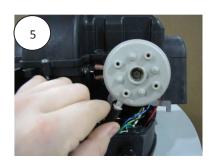
115-volt potential exposure. Use caution to avoid personal injury.

- Step 3. Carefully remove pressure switch from blower housing (see photo 4).
- Step 4. Disconnect tubing from pressure switch. (see photo 5).
- Step 5. Disconnect red wires from pressure switch (see photo 6).
- Step 6. Reconnect wires from step 6 to new pressure switch.
- Step 7. Reconnect tubing to new pressure switch.
- Step 8. Carefully position pressure switch into blower housing.
- Step 9. Position gas control power switch to "ON" position and verify proper heater operation.
- Step 10. Replace control access cover from step 2.





Slide pressure switch in direction of arrow while tilting slightly away (from blower housing.

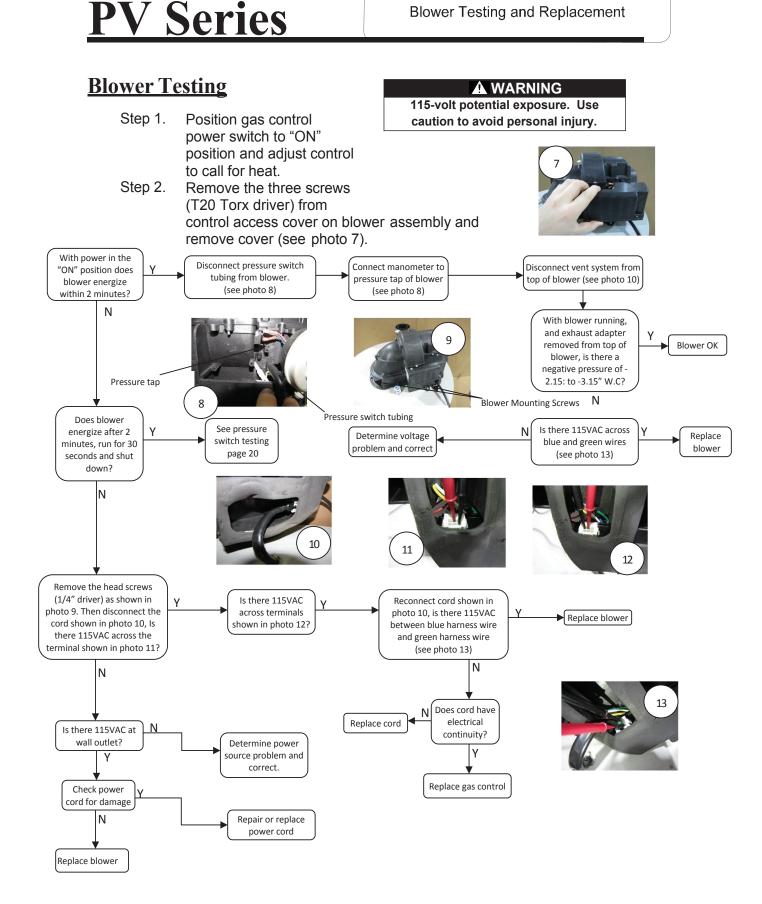






#### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE** IV

Blower Testing and Replacement





#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE V

Blower testing & Replacement

## **PV Series**

## **Blower Removal**

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Unplug blower power cord from wall outlet.
- Step 3. Disconnect vent system from exhaust adapter on top of blower.
- Step 4. Remove the three blower mounting screws (1/4" nut driver).
- Step 5. Unplug cord from blower. (right)
- Step 6. Remove blower with gasket from water heater.



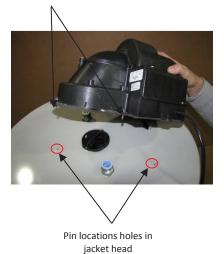
### **Blower Installation**

- Step 8. Clean any debris from jacket head of water heater.
- Step 9. Reconnect cord sets from step 5.
- Step 10. Set new blower with gasket in place using locating pins on blower flange to line up with location holes in jacket head. Be sure not to damage gasket.
- Step 11. Secure blower in place using mounting screws from step 4.
- Step 12. Reconnect vent system to the blower.
- Step 13. Plug blower power cord into wall outlet.
- Step 14. Position gas control power switch to the "ON" position.
- Step 15. Verify proper blower operation.

Blower Mounting Screws

Blower Power Cord

Locating Pins on blower flange

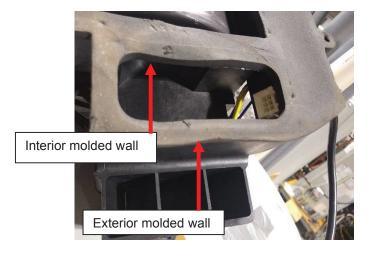


#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE VI

Wire Harness Installation

## **External Wire Harness Installation**

- 1. Remove the blower assembly from the heater according to the steps outlined on page 23.
- 2. On the back of the blower assembly, using a <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" bit, drill a hole through exterior molded wall. Be very careful not to drill through the interior molded wall. Drilling through the interior molded wall will require the blower to be replaced (below).





Drill through the exterior molded wall without damaging the interior molded wall at the location shown (right).

- 3. Clean any debris from the jacket and jacket head of the water heater.
- 4. Insert the external wire harness through the drilled hole.
- 5. Plug the wire harness into the molex connector inside the blower assembly housing. Ensure the connection is clean and seated properly (below).







Wire Harness Installation

6. Install the blower assembly according to the steps outlined on page 21.





#### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE VII** Blower Temperature Switch Testing and Replacement

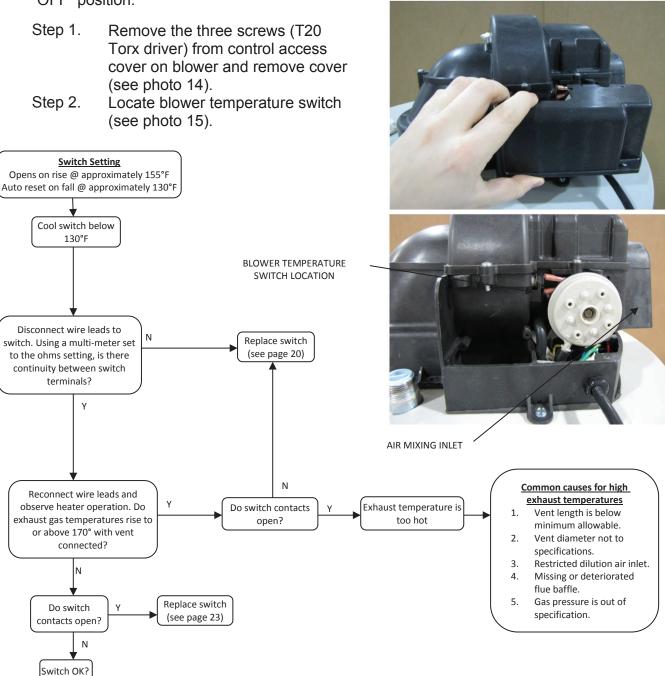
### **Blower Temperature Switch** Testing

Position power switch on gas control to the "OFF" position.

- Step 1. Torx driver) from control access
- Step 2. Locate blower temperature switch (see photo 15).

A WARNING

115-volt potential exposure. Use caution to avoid personal injury.







#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE VII Blower Temperature Switch Testing & Replacement

### Blower Temperature Switch Replacement

#### 

115-volt potential exposure. Use caution to avoid personal injury.

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to the "OFF" position and unplug heater from wall outlet.
- Step 2. Remove the three screws (T20 Torx driver) from the control access cover on blower and remove cover (see photo 16).
- Step 3. Locate blower temperature switch (see photo 17).
- Step 4. Disconnect red and blue wire leads from switch.
- Step 5. Remove the 7 T20 Torx screws from the blower top (photo 18). Then remove the top of the blower (photo 19)
- Step 6. Remove switch from blower housing.
- Step 7. Install new switch. Be sure switch is properly seated in mounting area.
- Step 8. Reconnect red and blue wires to new switch. Wires are interchangeable with either terminal.
- Step 9. Reinstall the blower top and all 7 T20 Torx screws
- Step 10. Position gas control power switch to the "ON" position and verify proper heater operation.
- Step 11. Replace control access cover from step 2.



BLOWER TEMPERATURE SWITCH LOCATION





7 T20 TORX SCREWS





#### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE VIII** Gas Control Testing and Replacement

### Line Pressure

The gas control is designed for a maximum line pressure of 14.0" W.C. and a minimum line pressure of 1.0" W.C. over the water heater's rated manifold pressure (check rating plate). Line pressure must be checked with the main burner on <u>and</u> off to assure proper readings.

### **Manifold Pressure Testing**

(This procedure presumes a maximum line pressure of 14.0" W.C.)

- Step 1. Set the Gas Control to the "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Remove pressure tap plug and install 1/8" NPT pipe, coupling & pressure tap.
- Step 3. Connect manometer to pressure tap.
- Step 4. Follow instructions located on the lighting instructions label and proceed to light the main burner and observe manometer reading.
- Step 5. Proper operating range for Natural Gas is 4.0" ±0.5" W.C. Proper operating range for Propane gas is10.0" ±0.5" W.C.
- Step 6. If pressure is within the range specified in the previous step, set Gas Control knob to the "OFF" position, remove manometer and pressure tap, and replace pressure tap plug. Check for gas leaks prior to placing water heater back into operation by following the instructions located on the lighting label, or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.
- Step 7. If gas pressure is outside the specification noted above, refer to "Honeywell Gas Control Testing, Disassembly and Replacement" to replace gas control or valve body.



3/16" ALLEN WRENCH





PRESSURE TAP SHOWN INSTALLED





#### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE VIII** Gas Control Testing and Replacement

### ECO (Energy Cut Out)

The gas control is designed with an ECO device that will reset.

To reset the gas control after an error code (4), turn the gas control knob to the "LOW" position and wait a minimum of (5) minutes before relighting following the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.

### Gas Control Disassembly/Reassembly

- Step 1. Set the gas control to the "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Turn off gas supply to water heater.
- Step 3. Disconnect gas supply line from gas control.
- Step 4. Disconnect igniter/flame sensor wire.
- Step 5. Remove outer jacket door.
- Step 6. Remove gas control cover screw.





Step 7. Depress both tabs on the top of the gas control cover and pull to remove.

GAS CONTROL COVER SCREW

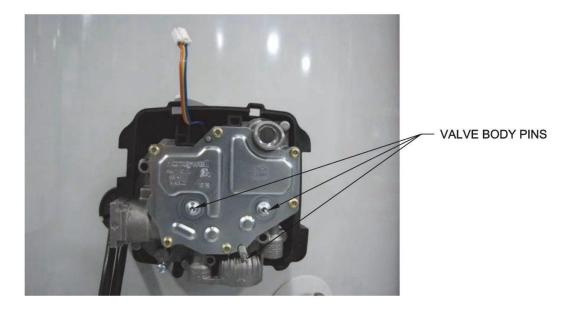




### Gas Control Disassembly/Reassembly (cont.)

- Step 8. Disconnect temperature sensor from control board.
- Step 9. To reassemble gas control, follow the previous steps in reverse order. Once gas control is reassembled, burner assembly is reinstalled, and the gas supply line is reconnected, resume water supply to water heater. Be sure tank is full of water before relighting.
- Step 10.To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.







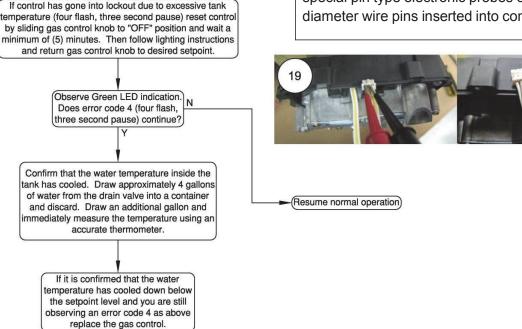
### **Temperature Sensor Testing**

Using a multi-meter set to the ohms setting, insert one meter probe (see caution) into center wire position of temperature sensor connector, insert the second probe (see caution) into either of the outside wire positions (see photo 19).

Alternate the probe on the outside position to the opposite outside wire position (see photo 20).

#### 

Do not use standard multi-meter probes for this test. Doing so will damage connector. Use special pin type electronic probes or small diameter wire pins inserted into connector.





### **Determine Water Temperature Inside Tank**

#### **WARNING**

Stored water may be <u>HOT</u> WHEN PERFORMING THE FOLLOWING STEPS IN THIS PROCEDURE. Take necessary precaution to prevent personal injury.

**Note:** It is important to understand once the resistance for the temperature sensor is determined, water flow through the heater should not occur. Prior to performing the steps below, turn off the cold-water supply to the water heater. This will prevent cold water flow into the tank affecting the resistance value of temperature sensor.

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Draw approximately 4 gallons of water from the drain valve into a container and discard. Draw an additional gallon and immediately measure water temperature using an accurate thermometer (It may be necessary to open a hot water faucet to allow heater to drain).
- Step 3. Using the chart below, determine correct resistance value for the water temperature from step 2.

Example: If temperature of water is 84°F, then the resistance through the temperature sensor would be 8449 (see shaded area). NOTE: Temperature sensor resistance increases as the temperature falls.

In Degrees F										
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
40	26109	25400	24712	24045	23399	22771	22163	21573	21000	20445
50	19906	19383	18876	18383	17905	17440	16990	16553	16128	15715
60	15314	14925	14548	14180	13823	13477	13140	12812	12494	12185
70	11884	11592	11308	11032	10763	10502	10248	10,000	9760	9526
80	9299	9078	8862	8653	8449	8250	8057	7869	7685	7507
90	7333	7165	7000	6839	6683	6531	6383	6238	6098	5961
100	5827	5697	5570	5446	5326	5208	5094	4982	4873	4767
110	4663	4562	4464	4368	4274	4183	4094	4006	3922	3839
120	3758	3679	3602	3527	3453	3382	3312	3244	3177	3112
130	3048	2986	2925	2866	2808	2752	2697	2643	2590	2538
140	2488	2439	2391	2344	2298	2253	2209	2166	2124	2083
150	2043	2004	1966	1928	1891	1856	1820	1786	1753	1720
160	1688	1656	1625	1595	1566	1537	1509	1481	1454	1427
170	1402	1376	1351	1327	1303	1280	1257	1235	1213	1191
180	1170	1150	1129	1110	1090	1071	1953	1035	1017	999
190	982	965	949	933	917	901	886	871	857	842
200	828	814	801	788	775	762	749	737	725	713

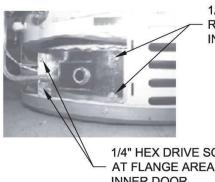
#### **Temperature Sensor Resistance at Various Temps**



GAS CONTROL SHOWN IN THE "OFF" POSITION

### **Gas Control Removal from Water Heater**

- Step 1. Position the gas control power switch to the "OFF" position and unplug heater from wall outlet.
- Step 2. Drain the heater to a point below the gas control level.
- Step 3. Turn off the gas supply to the water heater and disconnect gas piping from the gas control.
- Step 4. Disconnect wire harnesses from the gas control.
- Step 5. Remove the outer jacket burner access door.
- Step 6. Right side inner door removal.
  - a. Remove (2) hex drive screws from RIGHT side inner door.
  - b. Remove (2) hex drive screws from FLANGE SECTION of inner door.
  - c. Remove right side inner door and set aside. Be careful not to damage gasket material in inner door.
- Step 7. Removal of Gas Control
  - a. Disconnect main burner feedline and pilot tube.
  - b. Remove Gas Control from water heater by rotating counterclockwise. DO NOT use a wrench on the Gas Control body, damage to the Gas Control may occur. If necessary, use a length of 1/2" NPT pipe threaded into the gas inlet of Gas Control.



1/4" HEX DRIVE SCREWS **RIGHT AND LEFT SIDE** INNER DOOR.

1/4" HEX DRIVE SCREWS AT FLANGE AREA OF INNER DOOR

- Step 8. Install new Gas Control into water heater.
  - a. Install new Gas Control into water heater by rotating Clockwise. DO NOT use a wrench on the Gas Control body, damage to the Gas Control may occur. If necessary, use a length of 1/2" NPT pipe threaded into the gas inlet of the Gas Control.
  - b. Reattach main burner feedline, pilot tube and pilot wire.



### Reinstallation of inner door assembly.

- c. Prior to reinstallation of inner door, fully inspect for the following:
- -Tears
- -Other imperfections that will inhibit proper seal
- -Missing material -Cracks
- -Gasket adhesion to inner door -Material left on combustion chamber (around opening)
- -Dirt or debris
- If the gasket is not affected by any of the above, gasket replacement may not be required. If replacement is required, replace using new gasket kit following the instructions provided with
- d. Clean any gasket residue or other debris from combustion chamber surface before installing the inner door/gasket assembly.
- Position the spark igniter wire and pilot tube against left side inner door flange gasket. <u>DO NOT ROUTE THROUGH RADIUSED CHANNEL WITH FEEDLINE</u>. Be sure that the spark igniter wire and pilot tube are not in position to interfere with outer jacket burner access door when reinstalled.
- f. Firmly place right side inner door flange against the left side inner door flange and secure with (2) hex drive screws from step 6b. **DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN SCREWS**.
- g. Align right side inner door to combustion chamber and verify the fastener holes of the combustion chamber are aligned with the right-side inner door slotted openings. Verify seal integrity around combustion chamber opening. Secure right side inner door using (2) hex drive screws from step 6a. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN SCREWS. Verify both left and right sides of the inner door are properly positioned and sealed against the combustion chamber.

#### 

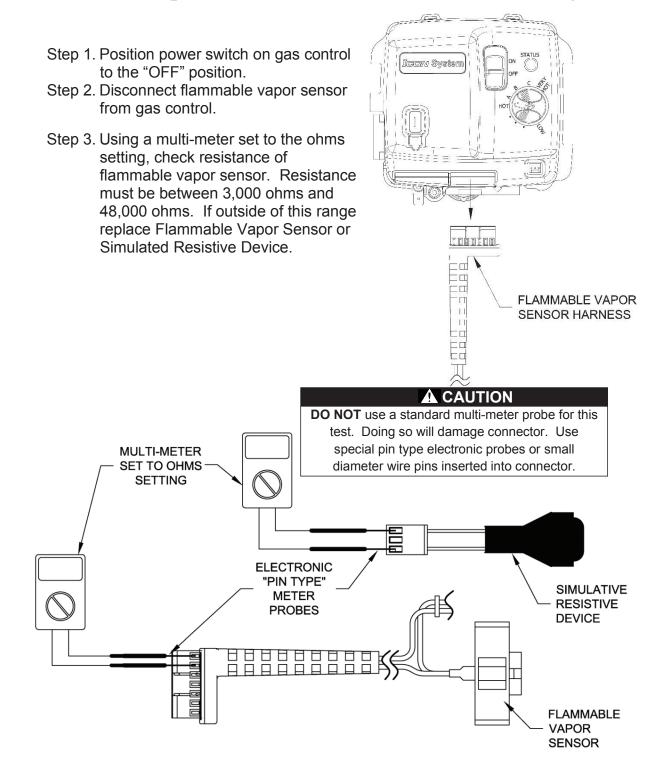
A seal breach may result in a fire or explosion causing property damage, personal injury or death.

Step 9. Replace outer jacket burner access door.

- Step 10.Reconnect gas supply to Gas Control.
- Step 11.Resume water supply to water heater. Be sure tank is full of water before resuming operation.
- Step 12. To resume operation follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.



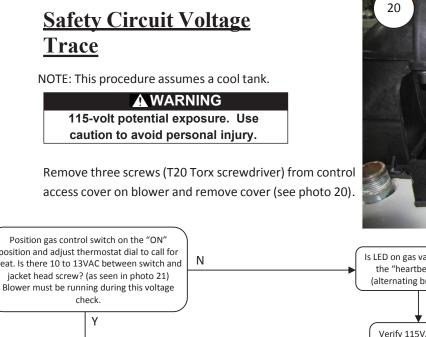
### Flammable Vapor/Simulative Resistance Device Testing

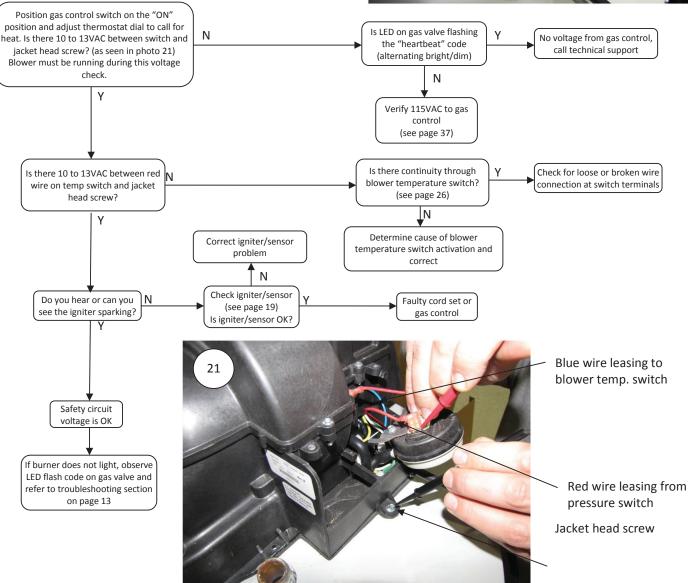




#### PV SERVICE PROCEDURE X

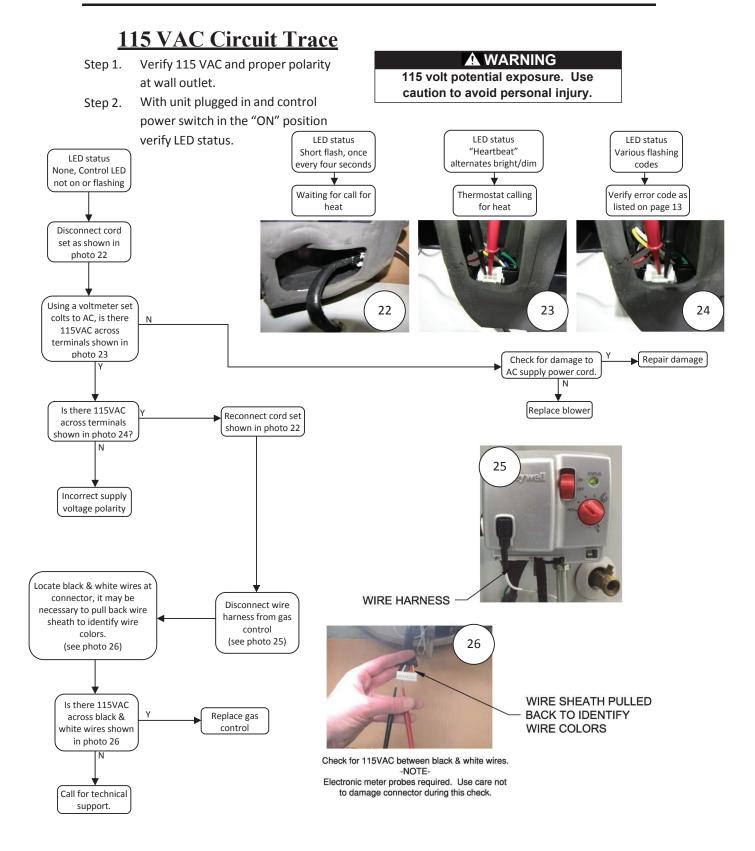
Safety Circuit Voltage Trace













## **Diptube Inspection & Replacement**

### **WARNING**

Water Heater components and stored water may be <u>HOT</u> when performing the following steps in this procedure. Take necessary precaution to prevent personal injury.

- Step 1. Position on/off switch of gas control valve to "OFF" position and unplug water heater from wall outlet.
- Step 2. Turn off cold water supply to water heater. Connect hose to drain valve of water heater and route to an open drain. Open a nearby hot water faucet to vent heater for draining. Open drain valve of water heater and allow heater to drain to a point below the inlet connection nipple.
- Step 3. Disconnect inlet nipple from plumbing system.
- Step 4. With an appropriate tool such as a pipe wrench, remove inlet nipple/dip tube from the water heater. Use caution not to damage pipe threads.
- Step 5. Visually inspect inlet nipple/dip tube. Inlet nipple/dip tube should be free of cracks and any blockage. Hydrojet slots should be open and free of any blockage. Any damage such as cracks, restriction due to deformation or unintentional holes are not field repairable and the inlet nipple/dip tube must be replaced.
- Step 6. Upon completion of inspection or subsequent replacement, reinstall inlet nipple/dip tube into water heater. Ensure pipe dope is used on the nipple's threads. Connect nipple to plumbing system, resume water supply and refill with water.
- Step 7. To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.



## Anode Inspection & Replacement

### A WARNING

Water Heater components and stored water may be <u>HOT</u> when performing the following steps in this procedure. Take necessary precaution to prevent personal injury.

- Step 1. Position on/off switch of gas control valve to the "OFF" position and unplug water heater from wall outlet.
- Step 2. Turn off cold water supply to water heater. Connect hose to drain valve of water heater and route to an open drain. Open a nearby hot water faucet to vent water heater for draining. Open drain valve of water heater and allow water heater to drain to a point below the outlet connection nipple.
- Step 3. Disconnect outlet nipple from plumbing system.
- Step 4. With an appropriate tool such as a pipe wrench, remove outlet nipple/anode from the water heater. Use caution not to damage pipe threads.
- Step 5. Visually inspect outlet nipple/anode. Outlet nipple/anode should show signs of depletion, this is normal. If depletion is ½ of the original anode diameter (approximately ¾" diameter), replacement is recommended. If any of the steel core of the anode is exposed, replacement is recommended.
- Step 6. Upon completion of inspection or subsequent replacement, reinstall outlet nipple/anode into water heater. Ensure pipe dope is used on the nipple's threads. Connect nipple to plumbing system, resume water supply and refill with water.
- Step 7. To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.



### **PV SERVICE PROCEDURE XIV** Flue Baffle Inspection & Replacement

DISCONNECT VENT

SYSTEM FROM BLOWER

## Flue Baffle Inspection and Replacement

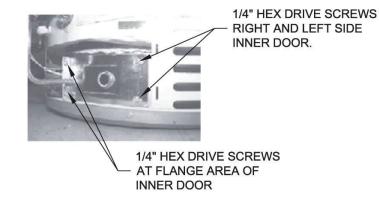
Step 1. Position gas control power switch to the 27 "OFF" position and unplug blower from wall outlet. Step 2. Disconnect vent system from the **BLOWER MOUNTING** SCREWS blower. Step 3. Remove the three blower mounting screws (1/4" nut driver) (see photo 27). Step 4. Unplug harness from blower. Remove blower with gasket from water heater. Step 5. Remove flue baffle or flue core from heater (see photos Step 6. 28a and 28b). Inspect baffle or core for deterioration, missing restrictors. Step 7. Clean any scale or debris build up. Replace with new baffle or core as necessary. Step 8. Reinstall baffle or core into flue tube. Be sure hanger tabs are inserted into notch location at the top of the flue tube (see photos 29 & 30). Step 9. Connect cord set to blower. Reinstall blower on water heater. Reconnect vent system to blower. Plug water heater into outlet. Step 10. To resume operation, follow the lighting instruction located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting 28a 28b instruction located in the installation operation manual. FLUE BAFFLE FLUE FLUE **BAFFLE SHOWN** CORE **INSTALLED IN** 5 3 FLUE TUBE FLUE TUBE 29 30 NOTCH NOTCHES





## **Inner Door Removal Procedure**

- Step 1. Position gas control power switch to the "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Remove outer jacket burner access door.
- Step 3. Inner Door removal.
  - a. Remove (2) <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" hex drive screws from right side inner door.
  - b. Remove (2) <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" drive screws from flange section of inner door.
  - c. Remove (2) ¼" drive screws from left side inner door.
  - d. Remove inner door and inspect per step 4.



Step 4.	Fully ins	Fully inspect inner door gaskets for the		
	following	i:		
-Tears		-Other imperfections that will inhibit proper seal		
-Missing Material		-Gasket adhesion to inner door		
-Cracks		-Material left on combustion chamber (around opening)		
-Dirt or de	ebris			

If the gasket is not affected by any of the above, gasket replacement is not required. If replacement is required, proceed to **Inner Door Gasket Replacement Procedure.** 

## **Inner Door Gasket Replacement Procedure**

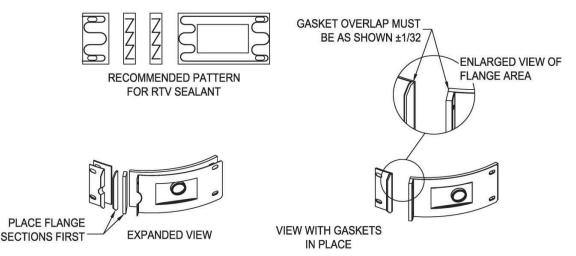
If the information in these instructions is not followed exactly, a		
fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal		
injury or death.		

- Step 5. After inspection of inner door as noted in step 4, completely remove gasket and adhesive residue from right and left side inner doors as needed.
- Step 6. Use RTV sealant (recommended bead size 1/8") to secure the inner door gasket to the inner door sections (right & left). Refer to illustration on next page for proper application. Note the overlap configuration in the flange area of the inner door. Set the flange section first, this will help to achieve the proper overlap position.





PV SERVICE PROCEDURE xv Inner Door/Gasket Removal, Inspection & Replacement



## **Installation of Inner Door with Gasket**

- Step 7. Clean any residual gasket residue or other debris from combustion chamber surface before installing the inner door/gasket assembly.
- Step 8. Place the left side inner door into position first. Firmly position the radiused channel of the inner door around the feedline. Using the ¼" hex drive screws from step 3c, secure left side inner door in place. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN SCREWS
- Step 9. Position pilot tube and igniter/sensor wire against left side inner door flange gasket. <u>DO NOT ROUTE</u> <u>THROUGH RADIUSED CHANNEL WITH FEEDLINE.</u>

#### A WARNING

Stripped fastener connections may allow for seal breach of inner door. A seal breach may result in a fire or explosion causing property damage, personal injury or death. Do not over tighten screws in steps 8, 10 and 11.

POSITION PILOT TUBING AND IGNITER/SENSOR WIRE



RADIUSED CHANNEL FOR FEEDLINE

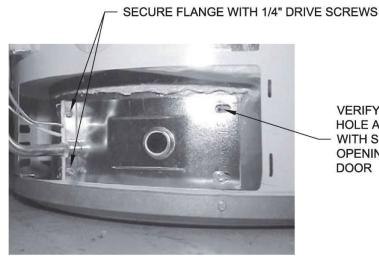






## **Installation of Inner Door with Gasket (cont.)**

- Step 10. Firmly place right side inner door flange against the left side inner door flange and secure with (2) <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" hex drive screws from step 3b. **DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN SCREWS**.
- Step 11. Align right side inner door to combustion chamber and verify the fastener holes of the combustion chamber are aligned with right side inner door slotted opening. Verify seal integrity around combustion opening. Secure right side inner door using ¼" hex drive screws from step 3a. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN SCREWS. Verify both left and right sides of inner door are properly positioned and sealed against the combustion chamber.



VERIFY THREADED HOLE ALIGNMENT WITH SLOTTED OPENINGS IN INNER DOOR

- Step 12. Replace outer jacket burner access door.
- Step 13. To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instructions located in the installation and operation manual.



# ScreenLok<sup>®</sup> Flame Arrestor Cleaning

A NOTICE Some models are not equipped with the ScreenLok<sup>®</sup> Flame Arrestor.

- Step 1. Position Gas Control power switch to the "OFF" position.
- Step 2. Remove outer door.
- Step 3. Remove outer jacket door and inner door per service procedure XIII on page 39.
- Step 4. Disconnect main burner feedline (3/4" wrench), pilot tube (7/16" wrench) and igniter/flame sensor wire from gas control and remove burner assembly from combustion chamber.
- Step 5. Clean ScreenLok<sup>®</sup> Flame Arrestor using stiff brush, compressed air and/or shop vacuum to remove any scale or other debris accumulation. Using a soft brush, clear jacket openings from any dirt, dust, restrictions or other obstructions.
- Step 6. Remove any debris from burner assembly per PROCEDURE I and reinstall burner assembly into combustion chamber.
- Step 7. Reconnect feedline, pilot tube and igniter/flame sensor wire to the gas control
- Step 8. Reinstall outer jacket door and inner door per service procedure XIII on page 39.
- Step 9. To resume operation, follow the instructions located on the lighting instruction label or the lighting instruction located in the installation and operation manual.





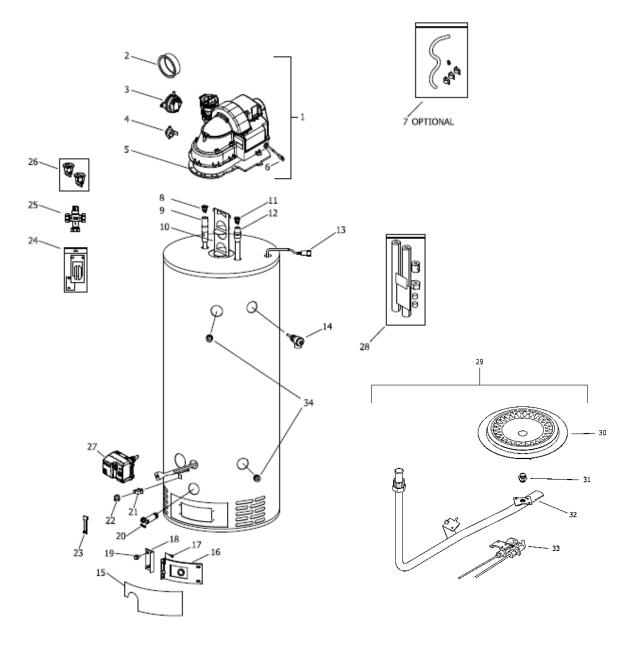
## Frozen Exhaust Vent Terminal

If an exhaust vent terminal is blocked with ice or snow due to severe conditions, the pressure switch and control will not allow the burner to operate. This will result in a three-flash error code. Once the blockage is removed (through melting or other means) the controls will let the burner operate. The position of the vent terminals in relation to each other and terminals from other appliances can have an effect on the potential for blockage due to ice or snow. See the installation instructions for recommended positioning of the terminals.

### **Glossary of Terms**

BTU	British Thermal Units
GPM	Gallons per Minute
Hz	Hertz
kWhr	Kilowatt Hour
LED	Light Emitting Diode
NPT	National Pipe Thread
Ohms	Ohms of resistance
PSI	Pounds per Square Inch
RPM	Revolutions per minute
ECO	Energy Cut Out
VAC	Volts Alternating Current
" W.C.	Inches of Water Column
°C	Degrees Centigrade
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit





- 1. Blower Complete
- 2. Adapter Rubber PVC
- Pressure Switch Blower
   Temp. Switch
- 5. Blower Gasket
- 6. Blower Power Cord
- 7. Condensate Hose Kit
- 8. Heat Trap Insert (Outlet)
- 9. Hot Water Outlet Anode
- 10. Flue Baffle
- 11. Heat Trap Insert (Inlet)
- 12. Cold Water Inlet Dip tube
- 13. Safety Circuit Wire Harness
- 14. T&P Valve
- 15. Outer Door
- 16. Right Side Inner Door
- 17. Screw # 8-15 x 3/4

- 18. Left Side Inner Door
- 19. Screw #10-12 x 3/4
- 20. Drain Valve
   21. Flammable Vapor
- Sensor Clip 22. Flammable Vapor
- 22. Flammable Vapor Sensor 23. Flammable Vapor
- Sensor Harness 24. Inner Door Gasket
  - Kit

- 25. Mixing Valve
- 26. Heat Trap Kit 27. Gas Valve
- 28. Insulation kit
- 29. Burner Assembly
- 30. Burner
- 31. Burner Orifice
- 32. Feedline
- 33. Pilot Assembly



NOTES



## **United States**

Sales	800-523-2931
Technical Support Email	800-334-3393 techserv@bradfordwhite.com
•	800-531-2111 warranty@bradfordwhite.com
	800-538-2020 parts@bradfordwhite.com

## Canada

••	866-690-0961 905-203-0600 905-636-0666
Warranty	bwccwarranty@bradfordwhite.com
Technical Support	bwcctech@bradfordwhite.com
Service Parts	orders@bradfordwhitecanada.com
Orders	ca.orders@bradfordwhite.com

For U.S. and Canada field service, contact your professional installer or local Bradford White sales representative.

## International

General Contact international@bradfordwhite.com